

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Foreword	iii
Explanatory notes	vii
<i>Chapter</i>	
I. The role of the Internet, including social media, in drug trafficking and use	1
A. Introduction	1
B. Opportunities offered by the Internet to prevent non-medical drug use	2
C. Challenges posed by the Internet to drug control	3
D. INCB support to Governments to prevent exploitation of the Internet	12
E. Law enforcement, public health and community responses to address the non-medical use of drugs	13
F. Conclusions and recommendations	14
II. Functioning of the international drug control system	17
A. Promoting the consistent application of the international drug control treaties	17
B. Ensuring the availability of internationally controlled substances for medical and scientific purposes	24
C. Overall treaty compliance	31
D. Action taken by the Board to ensure the implementation of the international drug control treaties	41
III. Analysis of the world situation	51
A. Global issues	51
B. Africa	62
C. Americas	70
Central America and the Caribbean	70
North America	76
South America	85
D. Asia	95
East and South-East Asia	95
South Asia	102
West Asia	108
E. Europe	117
F. Oceania	125
IV. Recommendations to Governments, the United Nations and other relevant international and national organizations	133
<i>Annexes</i>	
I. Regional and subregional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2023	141
II Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board	145

